B4. MATH 1700: Test #4 (Fall 2008)
Solutions

[7] 1. Evaluate the integral $\int_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{2}{1+(2x)^2} dx$. Completely simplify your final answer.

Solution.
$$\int_{0}^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{2}{1+(2x)^{2}} dx = \tan^{-1}(2x) \begin{vmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \end{vmatrix} = \tan^{-1}(1) - \tan^{-1}(0) = \frac{\pi}{4}.$$

[9] 2. Evaluate $\int \ln(2x) dx$.

Solution. Use integration by parts with $u = \ln(2x)$, dv = dx. Compute: $du = \frac{2}{2x}d = \frac{1}{x}dx$, and v = x.

So,
$$\int \ln(2x) dx = x \ln(2x) - \int x \frac{1}{x} dx = x \ln(2x) - x + c$$
.

[8] 3. Evaluate $\int \cos^{2008} x \sin x \, dx$.

Solution. Use $u = \cos x$, so that $du = -\sin x \ dx$. Get

$$\int \cos^{2008} x \, \sin x \, dx = \int u^{2008} \, (-du) = -\frac{u^{2009}}{2009} + c = -\frac{\sin^{2009} x}{2009} + c \, .$$